

EXHIBIT 1

DECLARATION OF DOUGLAS N. MUSGRAVE

I, Douglas N. Musgrave, am over the age of eighteen, competent to testify and provide this statement under penalty of perjury. I am the Operations Manager for Oregon-Idaho Utilities, Inc. d/b/a Humboldt Telephone Company, and make this Declaration in that capacity.

I was recently informed by our consulting firm, GVNW, Inc., that census block 320130105001726 was listed as being served by an unsubsidized competitor known as CalNeva Broadband, LLC ("CalNeva Broadband"). I thought this was strange since from my personal knowledge of Humboldt Telephone Company's service area, CalNeva Broadband is not present in any portion of the service area. Humboldt Telephone Company serves the area in and around Paradise Valley, Nevada. CalNeva Broadband serves in and around Winnemucca, Nevada. There is approximately thirty miles distance between Paradise Valley and Winnemucca. Humboldt Telephone Company has served Paradise Valley since 1996.

I tried to find an online tool for CalNeva Broadband where I could enter an address and see whether service was provided or not. I could not find such a tool.

As a next step, I called CalNeva Broadband and spoke to their customer service department on April 21, 2016. I enquired about receiving broadband service at 285 W. Bridge St., Paradise Valley, Nevada, 89426. This is an address I know to exist within the census block in question. The customer service representative for CalNeva Broadband informed me that they do not provide service in Paradise Valley. The customer service representative stated that they provide service only in Winnemucca, Nevada. I asked her to double check the address and was informed by the customer service representative that CalNeva Broadband cannot serve that address.

I called CalNeva Broadband's customer service department a second time and asked to speak to an engineer familiar with the CalNeva Broadband service area. I was told that they had no such engineer on site. I then asked to speak to the person responsible for filing FCC Form 477. After a background discussion, the person I was speaking to told me I would have to speak with the owner, identified as Mr. Tom Gillardi (phonetically spelled).

Mr. Gillardi called me back on April 27, 2016. I explained the situation to Mr. Gillardi and asked him if CalNeva Broadband may have listed the census block on FCC Form 477 in error. Mr. Gillardi said he did not believe CalNeva served anything in Paradise Valley and that the furthest they served out of Winnemucca, Nevada was a trailer park just outside of Winnemucca. He said it is entirely possible that they may have listed the census block in error. He reported that they have a new computer system for reporting and it may not have functioned properly.

This Declaration is made this 27th day of April, 2016.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Douglas N. Musgrave', with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

Douglas N. Musgrave
Operations Manager
Oregon-Idaho Utilities, Inc.,
d/b/a Humboldt Telephone Company